**CÂU ĐIỀU KIỆN (CONDITIONAL SENTENCES)**

**+ Câu điều kiện loại 0 (Conditional sentence type 0)**

**Form:** *If* + Simple Present Tense + Simple Present Tense.

**Usage:**

**\_ Conditional sentence type 0** được dùng để diễn đạt sự việc, hành động luôn xảy ra khi có sự việc nào đó xảy ra.

+ **Câu điều kiện loại 1 (Conditional sentence type 1)**

**Form:** *If +* Simple Present Tense + S + will/can/may + V

**Usage:**

**\_ Conditional sentence type 1** được dùng để diễn đạt điều kiện có thể xảy ra ở hiện tại hoặc tương lai.

+ **Câu điều kiện loại 2 (Conditional sentence type 2)**

**Form:** *If +* Simple past tense + S + would/could/might + V (To be: were)

**Usage:**

\_ **Conditional sentence type 2** được dùng để diễn đạt diều kiện không thể xảy ra ở thời hiện tại hoặc tương lai.

\_ Có thể dùng **provided/providing, as long as, assuming, imagine** và **suppose/supposing** thay cho **if** trong các câu điều kiện loại 0,1 và 2.

\_  **Even if** được dùng với nghĩa là dù một sự kiện/ hành động có xẩy ra ha không, thì hành động kia vẫn xảy ra.

\_ **Only if**  được dùng với nghĩa như **provided** và **as long as** để nhấn mạnh một hành động hay sự việc chỉ xảy ra khi có một hành động hoặc một sự việc khác xảy ra.

\_ **Unless** được dùng với nghĩa  **if not.**

**+ Câu điều kiện loại 3 (Conditional sentence type3).**

**Form:** *If* + past perfect + S + would/could/might + have + past participle

**Usage:**

**\_ Conditional sentence type 3** được dùng để diễn đạt điều kiện đã không thể xảy ra ở quá khứ.

1.He \_\_\_ the car out for a drive if the weather were not that bad.

A.will take B.will not take C.will have had **D.would take**

2.If you \_\_\_ me that email, I wouldn't have known it was her birthday.

A.didn't send B.had sent C.sent **D.hadn't sent**

3.\_\_\_ you were rich, would you continue to work?

A.As long as B.Unless **C.Suppose** D.Provide

4.If you saw a man being attached in the street, \_\_\_ to help him?

**A.would you try** B.will you have tried C.will you try D.won't you try

5.\_\_\_ some friends asked you to look after their pets for a month, \_\_\_ you agree to do it?

A.Only if B.Unless **C.Suppose** D.As long as

6.If you happen to find a book which was overdue 6 months ago, \_\_\_ it to the library?

A.can you return B.will you return **C.would you return** D.wouldn't you return

7.If Mary \_\_\_ me she was going, I could have asked her for a lift.

A.tells **B.had told** C.wouldn't tell D.won't tell

8.\_\_\_ it rains we will all spend a day out in the bush.

A.Only if B.Unless **C.If** D.As long as

9.If I hadn't left my flat unlocked, the thieves \_\_\_ in.

**A.might not have broken** B.would have broken C.will not break D.could have break

10.Tom would not have parked in the street if he \_\_\_ there were car thieves in the area.

A.would know B.might know **C.had know** D.don't know

11. Apparently if that woman had known there was jewerly in that junk, she \_\_\_ it away.

A.could not throw **B.would never have thrown** C.may throw D.will not throw

12.If you \_\_\_ your hair too often, it gets dry and you start to lose it.

A.can wash B.washed C.would wash **D.wash**

13.I'm sorry I forgot our appointment. I promise this \_\_\_ again.

A.will happen B.will not ave happened C.will have happened **D.won't happen**

14.Nocole always \_\_\_ other people if they ask her.

A.would have helped B.won't help C.will help **D.helps**

15.Kathy's brother \_\_\_ her up if I hadn't forgotten to tell him that she needed a ride.

A.will pick **B.would pick** C.may have picked D.should pick

16.No one can have a successful job interview \_\_\_ they have had a good preparation for it.

A.if B.as long as **C.unless** D.suppose

17.If Phil comes here when I am away, please \_\_\_ him my message.

A.can give B.will give C.would give **D.give**

18.If I ever in trouble, my family \_\_\_ everything they can to help me.

A.may do **B.will do** C.would do D.do

19.Rita would have visited her uncle \_\_\_ she had known he was sick.

A.unless **B.if** C.as long as D.imagine

20. If Paula \_\_\_ on two jobs right now, she might have some more time to look after her children.

A.were working **B.were not working** C.is working D.worked

21.\_\_\_ the wife insisted on her husband telling the truth, he would never do what she wanted.

A.When **B.Unless** C.If not D.Only

22.If the surgeon had really cared about his patients, he \_\_\_ the medical procedure to them before surgery.

A,will explain B.always explains **C.would have explained** D.won't explain

23.\_\_\_ we hadn’t finished the cake last night, our mother would not have let us eat it again tonight.

A.Unless B.When C.Only if **D.Even if**

24.That kid was very lucky. She would have hit the car if her mother \_\_\_ her off the street.

**A.hadn'r pulled** B.had pulled C.would pull D.didn't pull

25.Sometimes I wonder whether there would be less conflict in the world if all people \_\_\_ the same language.

A.speak B.are speaking **C.spoke** D.had spoken

26If you can give me one good reason for your acting like this, I \_\_\_ this incident ever again.

**A.will never mention** B.don't mention C.will mention D.would never mention

27.They \_\_\_ the game if they had had a few more minutes.

**A.could have won** B.would win C.should win D.may win

28.I didn't get home until midnight last night. Otherwise I \_\_\_ you a call then.

A.can B.would give **C.would have given** D.may give

29.\_\_\_ energy inexpensive and unlimited, many things in the world could be different.

A.Can be **B.Were** C.Should be D.Would be

30.If Alice \_\_\_ home late tonight again, she will be in big trouble.

A.can come **B.comes** C.came D.will come

31.Students \_\_\_their class unless they have permission from their teacher.

**A.cannot change** B.can change C.could have change D.may not change

32.As long as Mike gets married, his parents \_\_\_ him inherit their house in the countryside.

A.lets B.will not let C.are letting **D.will let**

33.Unless you wear thick glovers and socks, you \_\_\_ able to go out in this frezing weather.

**A.would be** B.are not C.will not be D.will be

34.Expensive items in that shops \_\_\_ on sale unless they are faulty.

A.would not be B.will be C.would have been **D.are not**

35.If Lucy \_\_\_ fast of the time of the accident, her injury would have been much worse.

**A.had not been driving** B.drove C.were driving D.could not drive

36.If you \_\_\_ your children to the party tomorrow, they will be good company for mine.

**A.can bring** B.will bring C.may bring D.don't bring

37.Hurry up! We have to leave the house immediately. Otherwise we \_\_\_ the opening ceremony.

A.would miss **B.will miss** C.missed D.miss

38.Suppose Nancy \_\_\_ promoted, would she have been that happy?

A.would not be **B.had not been** C.were not D.will be

39. John didn't get the position he wanted because he was not qualified. If he \_\_\_, he would have been given that position last year.

A.weren't B.wasn't **C.were** D.could be

40. There \_\_\_ nothing we can do about this unless somebody says how everythig begain.

A.can be B.isn't **C.is** D.will be

41.If everyone wanted to have say at the same time, who\_\_\_?

A.want to listen **B.would be listening** C.won't listen D.would have listened

42.If I weren't leaarning English at the moment, I \_\_\_ .

A.will go partying B.will party **C.would be party** D.would have partied

43.Your library card will not be valid \_\_\_ you return all the books you have borrowed

A.if B.provided **C.unless** D.only if

44.Vegetables \_\_\_ awful if you cook them for too long.

**A.tastes** B.won't taste C.would taste D.could taste

45.You \_\_\_ the police if you see anything strange around the house.

A.will phone B.phoned C.may phone **D.should phone**

46.Our children always \_\_\_ frightened if we let them watch horror films.

A.would have **B.get** C.would get D.do not get

47.I \_\_\_ the cleaning if you cook.

**A.will do** B.will be doing C.did D.would do

48.The plants in the brown pot would not have died if you \_\_\_ to water them.

A.could have remembered **B.had remembered** C.remember D.would remember

49.Unless Steve \_\_\_ harder, he will fail the cource.

A.should work B.worked **C.works** D.will work

50.You \_\_\_ able to take good notes of lectures unless you pay full attention in the class.

A.will be B.can be **C.will not be** D.can't